

Brad Appleton (he/him)



Enterprise DevOps+Agile Leader Arlington Heights, IL (NW suburban Chicago)





















Brad Appleton (he/him) | <brad@bradapp.net> | linkedin.com/in/bradappleton









Kidney donor (2006)



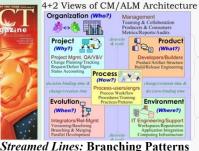
Developer AGILE CM/ALM PRODUCT PROCESS IMPROVEMENT Organization Process Automation Design & Change



- Agile/DevOps Leader, Manager, Coach, Solutions & Practices (20+ years)
- Author & Presenter: Agile ALM/CM, SCM Patterns, Local Meetups
- **Husband, Father** (2 kids college undergrads)
- Cancer Survivor (2020), Kidney Donor (2006)
- **Pets**: Cockatiels, Parakeets & Guinea Pigs
- **Hobbies**: DCU/MCU Movies & TV; jack-o-lanterns; singing & guitar
- **B.C.** [Before Children]: former dancer, martial arts (TKD), acapella

Professional works









20+ years

Agile CM & ALM (1997-2012)

Essential Concepts and Terminology

My Agile & DevOps Journey

- I've been an Agile/DevOps Engineering leader for *more than 20 years*, with a deliberate focus on software agility, tools & automation, and Agile CM/ALM (at enterprise scale)
- My Agile journey began in the mid-to-late 90's, as part of the *Software Patterns* community, where I participated in the creation/evolution of early agile methods/practices & mindset
 - 1995-2005: Scrum, XP, Crystal, ASD, FDD, Grizzly, Refactoring, CI, TDD, Agile SCM, Branching Strategies
 with: Martin, Beedle, Cockburn, Fowler, Beck, Cunningham, Coplien, Crocker, Sutherland, Highsmith, Seiwald, Wingerd
 - 2005-2010: Lean, Kanban, Agile ALM, Continuous Delivery, SAFe, LeSS, DAD, Agile Infrastructure, DevOps
 with: Poppendieck, Andersen, Cohn, Shore, Ambler, Poole, Moreira, Duvall, Betz, Humble, Leffingwell, Larman, Vodde
- I've always been passionate about improvement and craftmanship in a highly collaborative environment where people care about what they do and enjoy doing it together (as a team, and an organization).
- ▶ For the past decade my focus has been co-creating, leading & growing highly successful Agile Engineering Ecosystems to accelerate & transform Digital Delivery in the enterprise.

Social Media, Publications & Presentations



Books acknowledging me/my work

Software Development, Architecture & Engineering













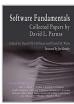


















DevOps / ALM / CM































Agile Development





























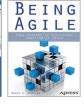










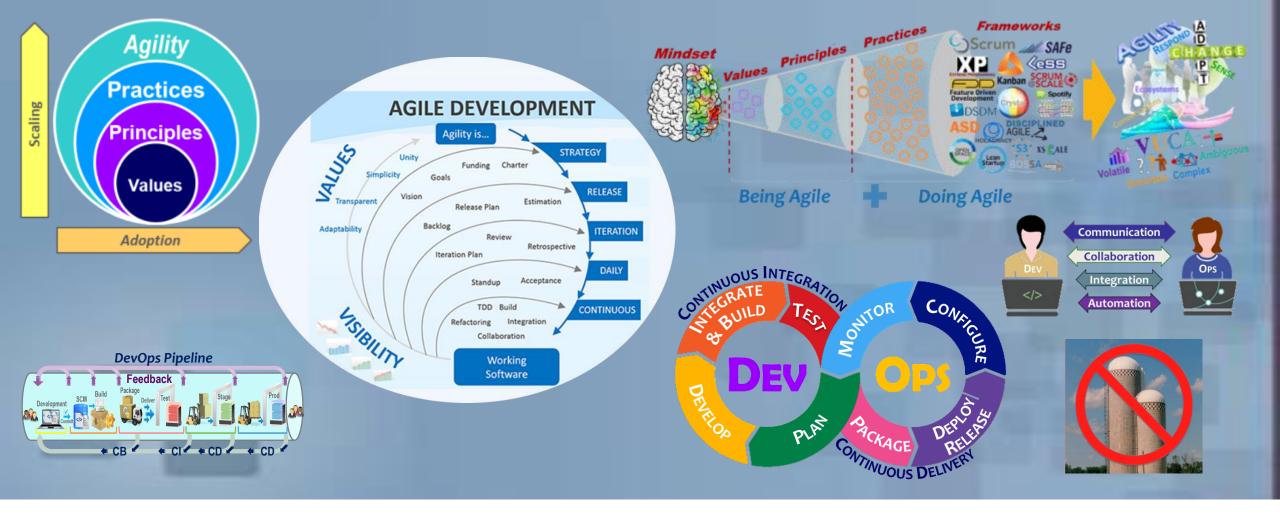






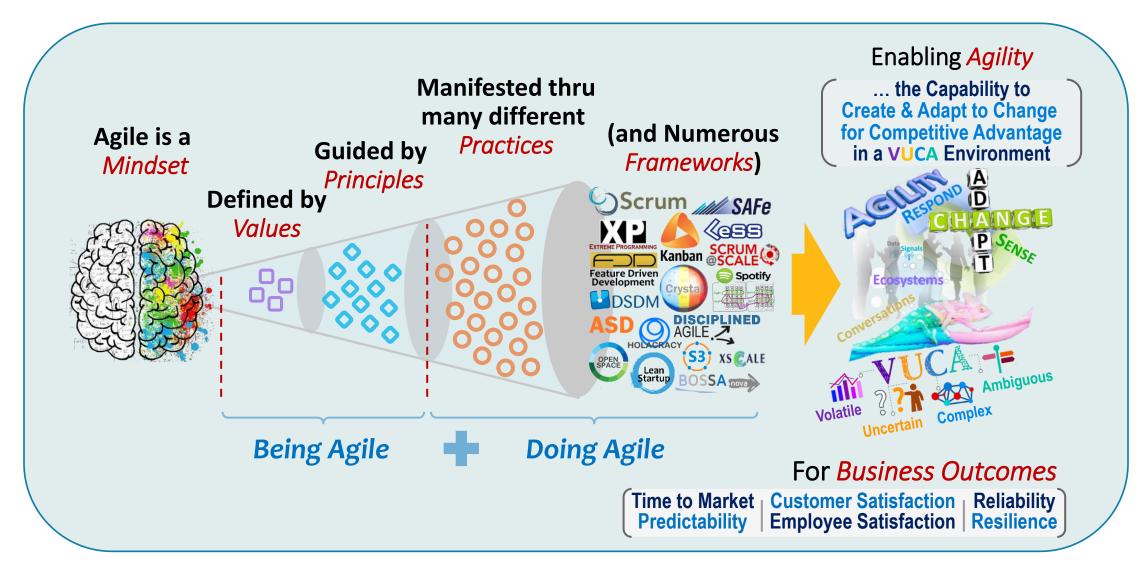






What is Agile? Agility? DevOps? (Intro & Overview)

Agile is a Mindset ... Agility is a Capability



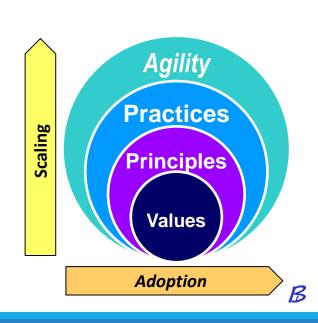
Agile Development is ...

"An iterative and incremental (evolutionary) approach to software development

- performed in a **highly collaborative** manner
- by **self-organizing teams** with "**just enough**" ceremony
- producing high quality software in a cost effective and timely manner
- to meet the changing needs of its stakeholders."
 - Scott Ambler, IBM Practice Leader, Agile Development

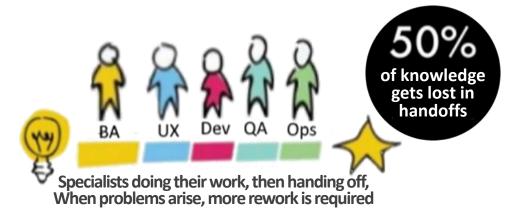
"Ultimately, it is about:

- Embracing change rather than attempting to resist it
- Focus on talent and skills of individuals and teams."
 - James Highsmith, Cutter Consortium



The Problem with [Functional] Silos

Waterfall Approach



Functional silos optimize for resource utilization by role



Agile & DevOps Approach



Cross-functional collaboration with small batch-sizes & fast-feedback optimizes for lead-time to market



Change/
Transformation
Agility

Transformational
Leadership

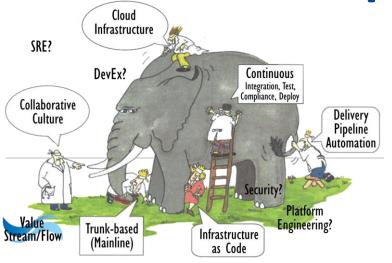
Servant
Leadership

Emotional
Intelligence

Trust &
Psychological Safety

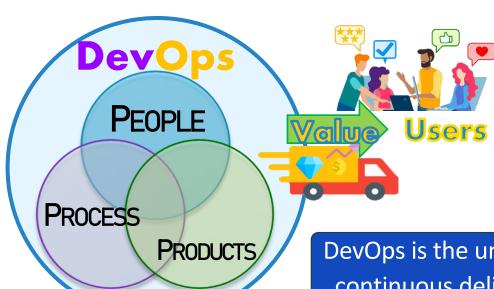
Source: dandypeople.com/posters

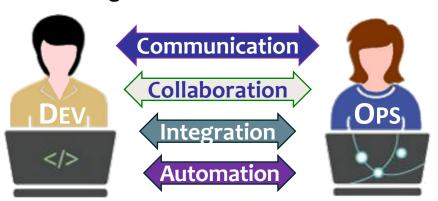
What is DevOps?



A professional IT movement, mindset & practices emphasizing ...

- Culture of continuous collaboration between development & operations
- ☐ Automated pipelines for integration & delivery, working in small-batches, with shorter lead-times (frequent deployment), and low failure-rates.
- ☐ Agile practices (coding & automation) applied to infrastructure, CM, release/deploy, operations & monitoring.





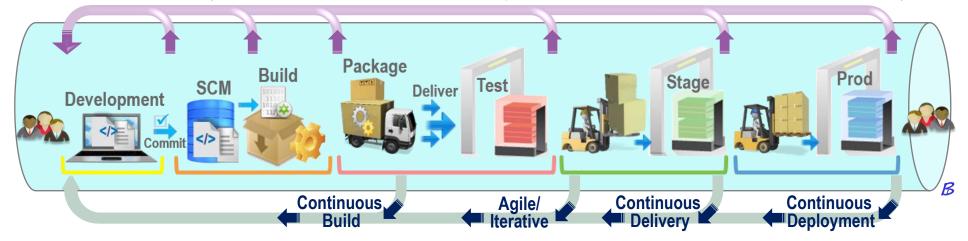
DevOps is the union of people, process, and products to enable continuous delivery of value to end users. — *Donovan Brown*



The DevOps Pipeline

A **DevOps Pipeline** is *a set of integrated software tools* (toolchain) that help automate the development, deployment, management and support of digital products *throughout* the development+delivery lifecycle, as coordinated by an organization using DevOps principles & practices.

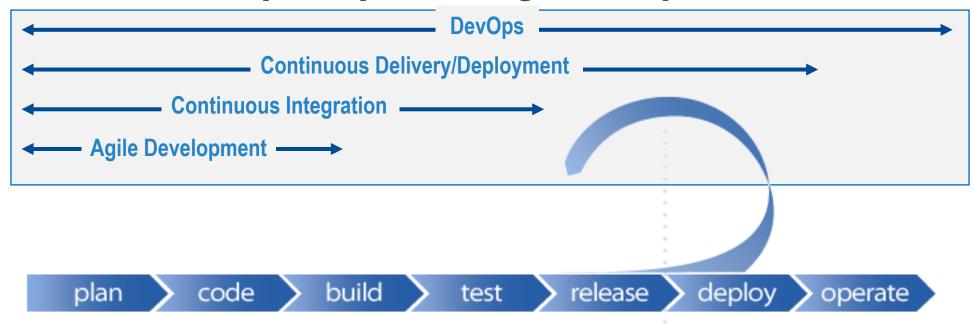
Feedback (communication, notifications, requests, data, failures, defects, alerts, incidents)



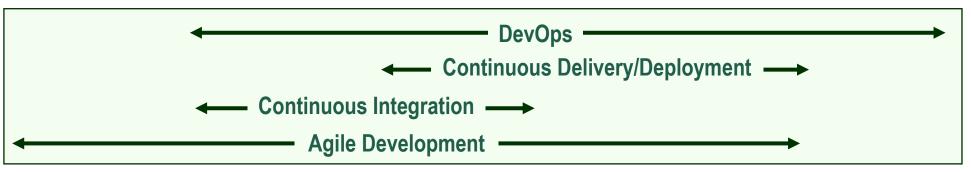
"DevOps, in a sense, is about setting up a value delivery factory – a streamlined, wastefree pipeline through which value can be delivered to the business with a predictably fast cycle-time" –Mark Schwartz, The Art of Business Value

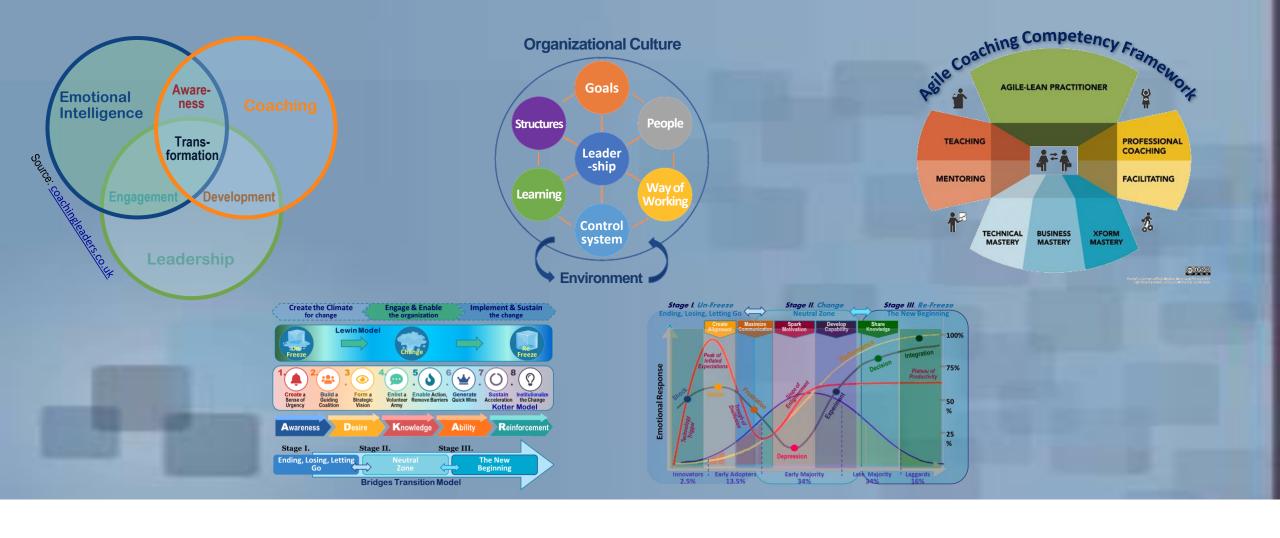
Relationship between Agile & DevOps

DevOps Perspective of Agile Development



Agile Developer's Perspective of DevOps





Digital+Agile+DevOps Transformation (Organizational Leadership & Change)

Shift Happens! (What are we Transforming from/to?)

From (Traditional Projects)

To (Agile Product/Service Delivery)

Six Sigma & Mass Production (optimize resource utilization & minimize variation/change)



Stage & Gate

(program *compliance*, process *control*)



[Physical] **Economies of Scale** (one size [process/tool] fits *all*)







Agility, Collaboration & Learning (optimize knowledge-creation & minimize the economic impact of variation/change)

D2D [Discovery-to-Delivery] **Pipelines** (streamlined/flexible *flow* to *adapt/pivot*)



[Digital] **Economies of Scope** (complex systems, product-lines, start-ups)

Agile/DevOps & Lean/IT4IT process/practice frameworks



+ CB + CI + CD + CD

Agility @ Scale: Dimensions of Complexity/Risk



Team size+distribution

<10 developers, all co-located 100+ developers, many teams+sites



Technical size+complexity

Number/size of repositories, #files/requirements levels+span of architecture & requirements, interdependencies



Process complexity

Flexible workflows, minimal dependencies few handoffs/approvals

Rigid, complex workflows, strict roles & dependencies many handoffs/approvals

Distributed/Parallel complexity

Single focus Multipl mark

Multiple releases, tiers, markets, channels, environments



Partnerships/interfaces

Isolated/decoupled, closely coupled, collaborative contractual

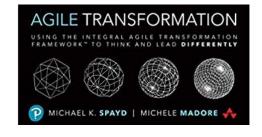
Compliance/Criticality

Low risk

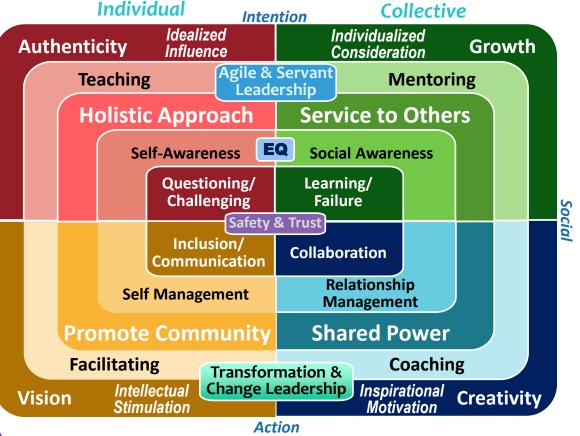


Critical, audited

Integral Agile Leadership & Coaching

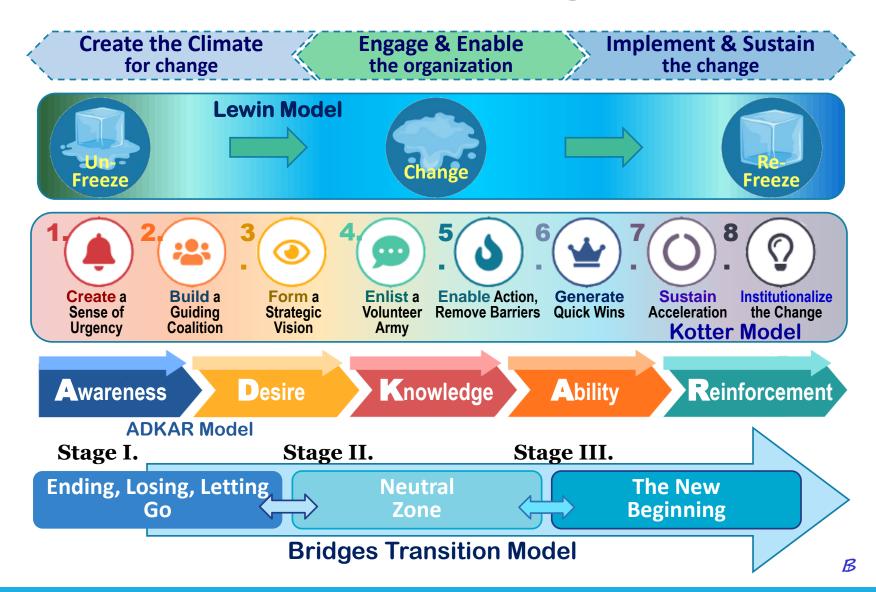




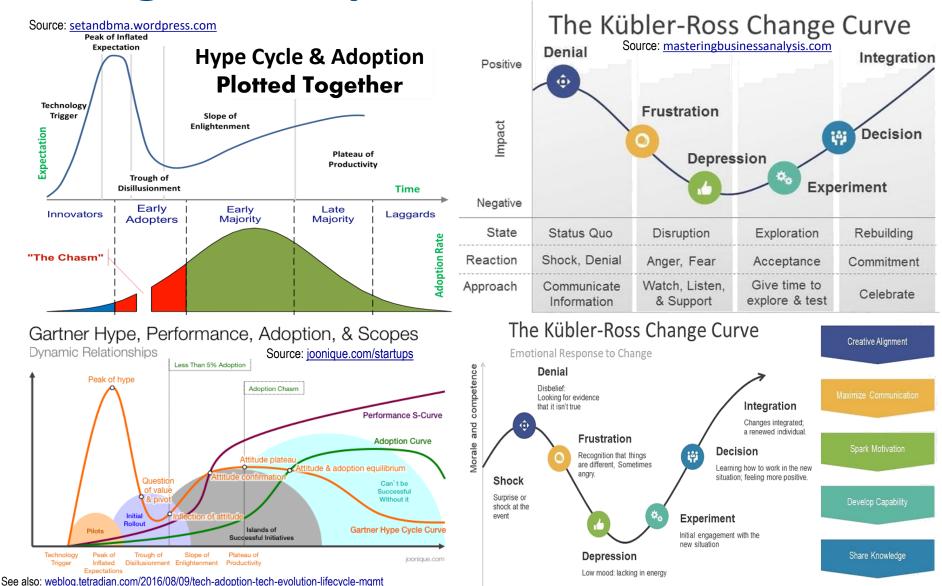


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Transformation/Change Models



Change & Adoption Curves





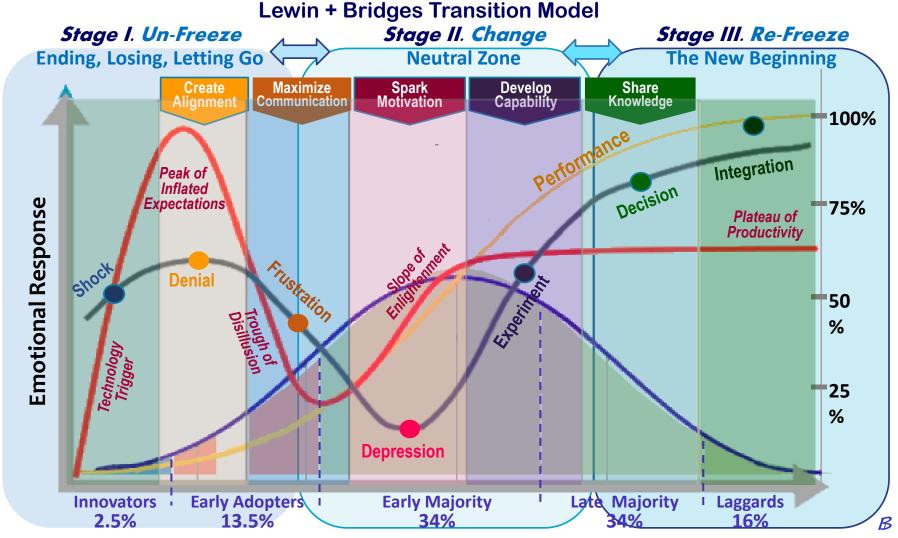


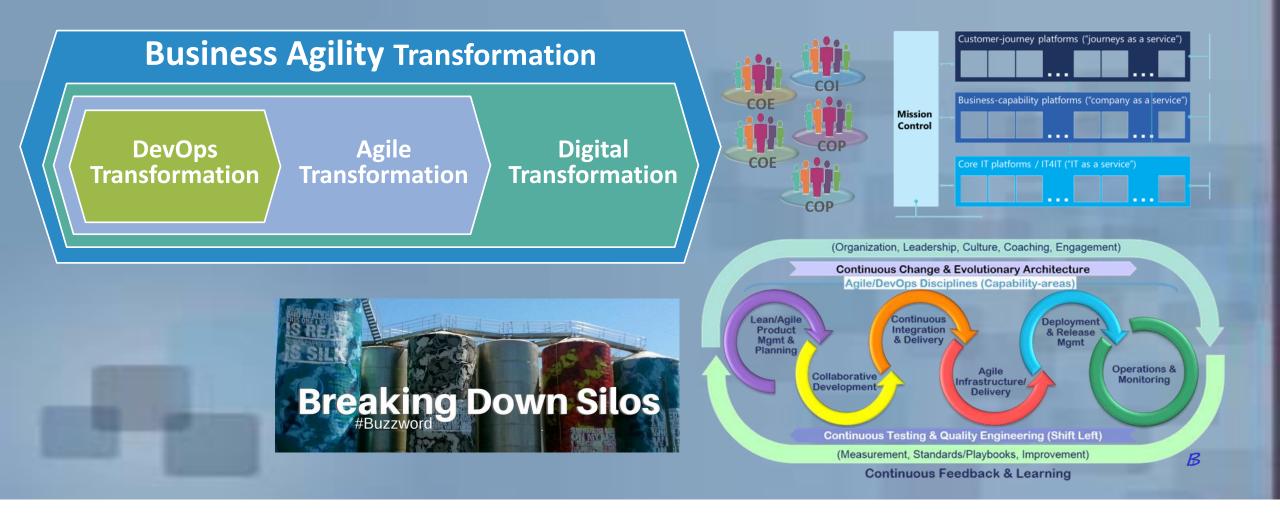




[Combined] Transformation & Change Curves

Kübler-Ross + Adoption Cycle + Hype Cycle + Performance + Transformation Curves

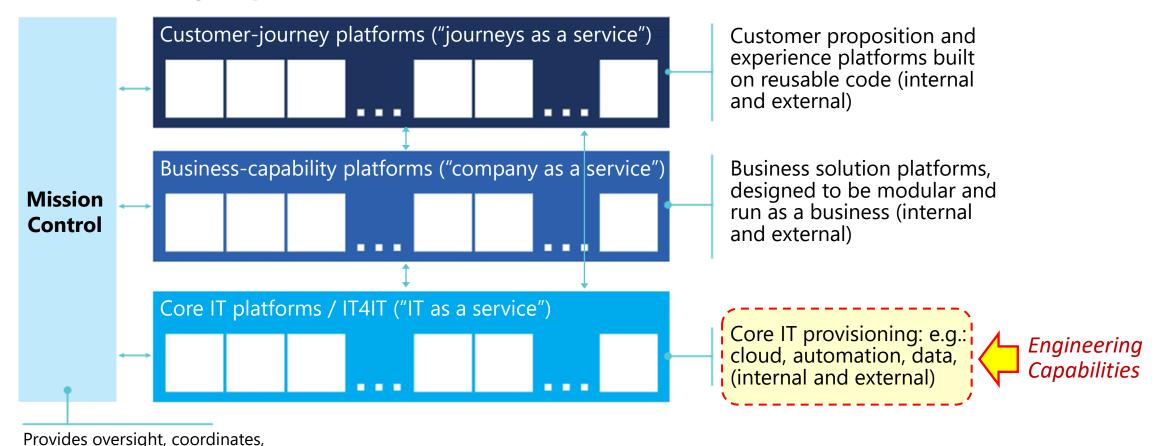




Digital+Agile+DevOps Transformation (Operating Model & Framework)

Digital Platform Operating Model – (Agile Business Ecosystems)

Platforms are grouped into three broad areas



Source: https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/mckinsey-digital/our-insights/the-platform-play-how-to-operate-like-a-tech-company

allocates resources, sets standards

Agile/DevOps IT Operating Model — Replacing Functional Silos with Cross-Functional Collaboration

FORRESTER RESEARCH

The Transition From Silos To Product-Centric Teams

DevOps: The CIO's Guide To Velocity

Teams organized by function:

- · Silo information.
- · Stymie collaboration.
- · Reduce customer focus.



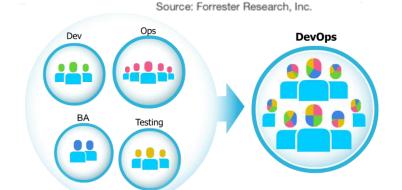


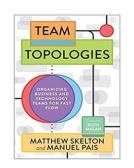
Product teams:

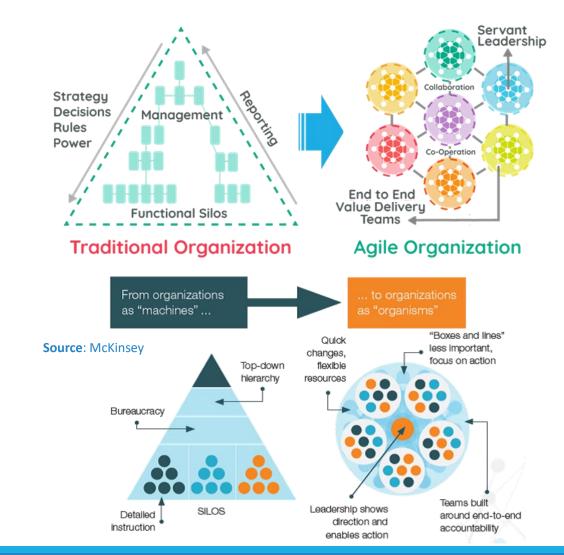
- · Ease information sharing.
- Improve response time.
- Maintain customer focus.

Team X Team 2 Integrated product teams

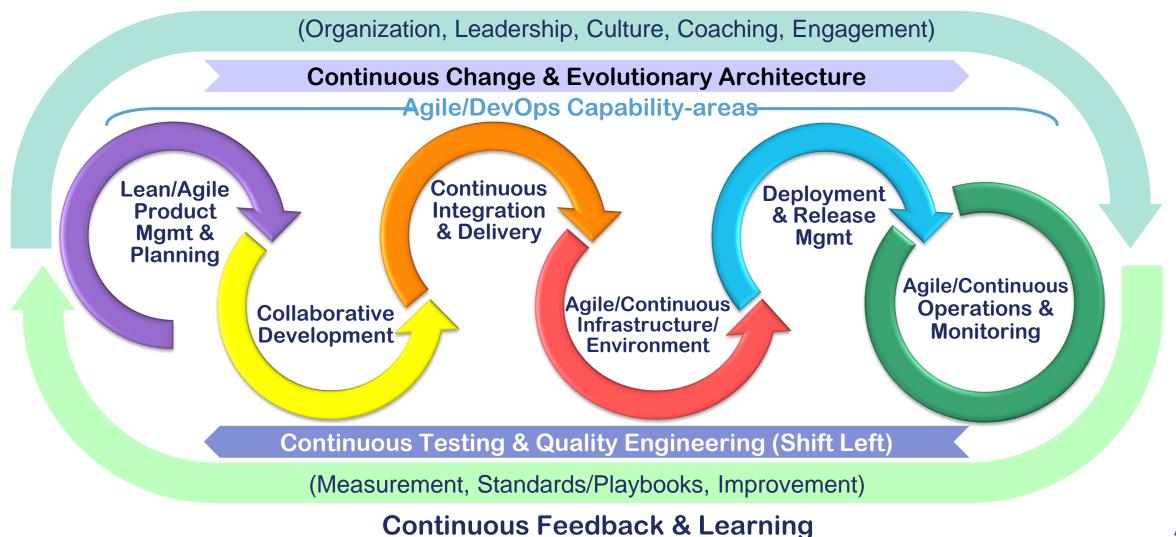
Continuous integration



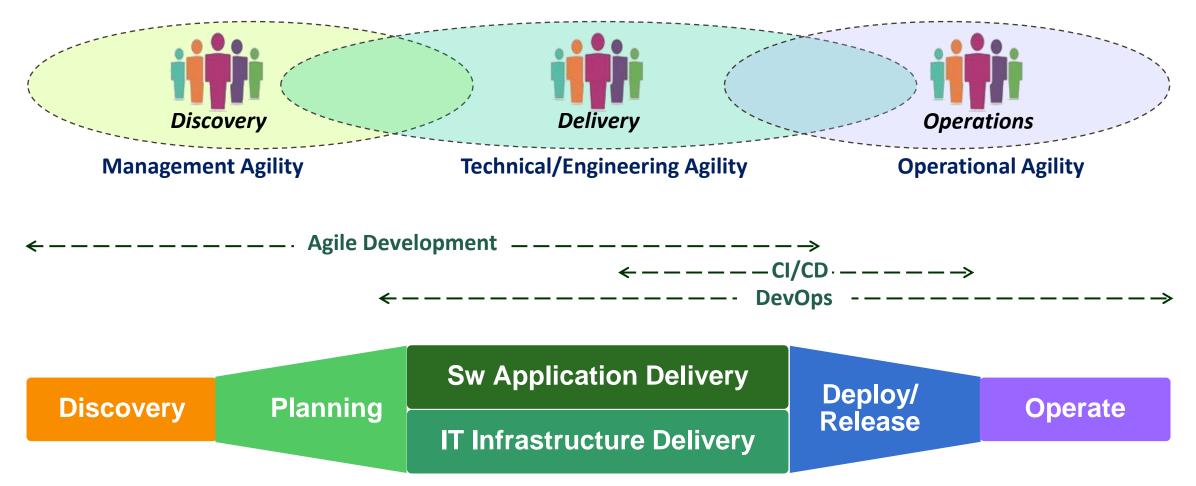




Lean-Agile/DevOps Integrated Delivery Framework



IT Agility (across Mgmt, Engineering & Operations)



Enterprise Agility Metrics (Value, Flow, Quality, Culture)

Lean-Agile & DevOps Enablement Services - Alignment



Product/Platform Engineering



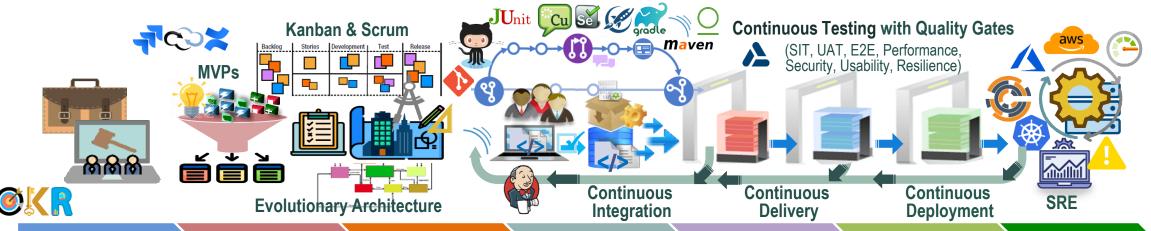
Management/Leadership Agility

Scrum, Kanban, Journey Mapping, Product Mamt, HDD, MVP, Stories, ... **Technical/Engineering Agility**

Evolutionary Architecture, Incremental Design, \ DDD, TDD/BDD, Refactoring, CI/CD, Infra-as-Code, Collective Ownership, Clean-Code, Agile SCM ...

Operational Agility

Agile Ops, SRE, Chaos Engineering, A/B Testing, Canary Releases, Blue-Green Deployments, ...



Portfolio & Governance

Intake & Requirements

Architecture & Planning

Design & Build

Integrate & Test

Deliver & Deploy

Operate & Monitor

Enterprise Lean-Agile Metrics (Value, Flow, Quality, Culture)

LeAD CoDE -- Lean-Agile & DevOps Center of Digital Enablement

Purpose

Lead, grow & transform an Agile & DevOps ecosystem and culture that digitally enables product-teams to maximize predictable, efficient delivery of customervalued products & services utilizing standards, metrics, automation of solutions, and the processes, principles, and practices necessary for the deployment & support of those product & services.

- Lead adoption and transformation of LeAD mindset, methods, practices & pipelines
- Co-create and enable business & technical agility
- Continually advance & improve capabilities/products

Benefits

Successful Lean-Agile & DevOps adoption and transformation has been correlated with high performing IT Organizations, resulting in:

- 5X lower change failure rate
- 46X more frequent deployments
- 96X faster recovery from failures
- 440X faster lead times
- More adaptive to change
- Increased employee engagement & retention

DevOps Tools



Frameworks & Practices



Services/Capabilities

Transformation/Adoption Coaching

- Agility @ Scale (SAFe, LeSS, DA, etc.)
- Agile/DevOps Organization Design
- Mindset, Principles, Behaviors & Culture
- DevOps, Scrum, XP, Kanban, etc.
- Agile Product Mgmt & Release-Trains
- Agile Roadmapping, Planning/Estimation

Patterns & Practices Coaching

- Agile/DevOps Integrated Framework
- Agile Architecture & Design
- Retrospective/Standup Techniques
- Version Control, Branching & Toggling
- CI/CD, Release/Deploy, Agile Infrastructure
- TDD, BDD, ATDD, SBE, HDD, MVP & MVA
- Agile/DevOps Col, CoPs, and CoEs

Metrics and Assessment

- Agile/DevOps Dashboard Metrics
- Team/Program Health & Technical Debt
- Assess Capabilities & Mastery/Maturity

Tool Onboarding & Templates

- Atlassian & MS (Azure DevOps) tools
- Project Setup (workflows, fields, boards)
- Delivery Pipelines & Quality Gates
- Git Branching Models

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